# Publication Manual of American Psychological Association (APA Style)

## One Author


## Periodicals with Two Authors


## Unpublished Manuscript with a University Cited


## Doctoral Dissertation Abstracted in Dissertation Abstracts International (DAI) and Obtained on University Microfilm


## Books

Information needed: Book authors or editors, date of publication, book title, publication information.


## Edited Book


## Article in an Edited Book

**Groups as Authors**


Note: This is also an example of how to reference editions of books. When the publisher and author are the same, use "Author" for the publisher

**Magazine Article**


Note: Use the exact date for weekly publications. Use the Month for monthly publications.

**Personal Communication**

Personal communications may be memos, letters, lectures, seminars, interviews, telephone conversations, e-mail, and the like. These types of sources do not provide recoverable data and are NOT included in the reference list. Cite personal communications in TEXT only. Give the initials as well as the surname of the communicator, and provide as exact a date as possible: W. U.

Borst (personal communication, April 7, 1997) said that these are not included in the reference list or (W. U. Borst, personal communication, April 7, 1997)

**Other Electronic Media**

Note: At the time of publication, the APA manual only gave suggestions on how to reference information off the Internet and other on-line sources.

**WWW page**


For Gopher or FTP data, insert gopher or ftp in place of the http://www.